

工 學 碩 士 學 位 論 文

.

**A Study on Course Stability of Towing and Towed  
Vessels System under Wind Pressure**

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# **A Study on Course Stability of Towing and Towed Vessels System under Wind Pressure**

by

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## **Abstract**

The author discusses the problem on course stability of towed ship under severe wind pressure. The characteristic equation to assess the stability on course, is derived from sway and yaw coupled motions of towing and towed vessels with wind effect. Through the numerical calculation on course stability of towing and towed vessels system, the relationship between the course stability of a towed ship and wind direction or towrope length, is clarified with the parameter of wind speed in terms of Beaufort number. Two types of towed vessel, such as a bulk carrier and a passenger liner, are applied and examined. The major results are as follows. The course stability of towed vessel under wind pressure depends on the inherent course stability of the vessel herself. The towed vessel will be much unstable for the range from beam to quarter wind in relatively high wind speed. The length of towrope has also great influence upon the stability. Long towrope will be able to stabilize for all range of wind direction in relatively low wind speed or for the head wind in relatively high wind speed.

## Nomenclature

$a_0$	Distance from midship to towing point
$a_H$	Ratio of lateral force induced on hull by rudder to rudder normal force
$A_R / L d$	Area ratio of rudder
$A_L$	Lateral projected area of ship
$A_R$	Projected area of rudder
$A_{ss}$	Lateral projected area of superstructure
$A_T$	Transverse projected area of ship
$B$	Moulded breadth of ship
$C$	Rudder chord length
$C_b$	Block coefficient
$C_F$	Coefficient of rudder force
$C_N$	Yawing wind moment coefficient
$C_T$	Total resistance coefficient
$C_X$	Fore and aft wind force coefficient
$C_Y$	Lateral wind force coefficient
$D$	Diameter of propeller
$d$	Draft of ship
$f_1$	Distance from midship to towed point
$F_N$	Rudder normal force

$K_2$	Autopilot constant
$H_R$	Height of Rudder
$I_{zz}$	Moment of inertia about $z$ axis
$J_{zz}$	Added moment of inertia about $z$ axis
$K_1$	Autopilot constant
$l$	Length of towrope
$l_d$	Course stability lever
$L_{OA}$	Length overall of ship
$L$	Length between perpendiculars
$M$	Number of distant groups of masts of kingposts seen in lateral projection
$m$	Mass of a ship
$m_x$	Added mass in $x$ direction
$m_y$	Added mass in $y$ direction
$n$	Number of propeller revolution per second
$N$	Yaw moment
$N_\beta$	Linear derivative of hydrodynamic yaw moment with respect to sway angle
$N_H$	Yaw moment induced by hull
$N_R$	Yaw moment induced by rudder
$N_r$	Linear derivative of hydrodynamic yaw moment with respect to yaw rate
$N_T$	Yaw moment induced by towrope

$N_w$	Yaw moment due to wind
$R$	Resistance of ship
$r$	Yaw rate
$\dot{r}$	Time derivative of $r$
$S$	Length of perimeter of lateral projection of vessel, excluding waterline and slender bodies such as masts and ventilators
$s$	Propeller slip ratio
$S_A$	Wetted surface area of a hull
$T$	Tension force of towrope
$u$	Longitudinal component of ship speed $V$
$\dot{u}$	Time derivative of $u$
$v$	Sway velocity of a ship
$\dot{v}$	Time derivative of $v$
$V$	Ship's resultant speed
$V_w$	Absolute wind speed
$V_A$	Relative wind speed
$X$	Surge force
$X_w$	Longitudinal force due to wind
$X_H$	Longitudinal force induced by hull
$X_P$	Longitudinal force acting on hull induced by propeller
$X_R$	Longitudinal force acting on hull induced by rudder

$X_T$	Longitudinal force induced by a towrope
$Y$	Sway force
$Y_\beta$	Linear derivative of lateral hydrodynamic force with respect to sway angle
$Y_H$	Lateral force induced by hull
$Y_R$	Lateral force induced by rudder
$Y_r$	Linear derivative of lateral hydrodynamic force with respect to yaw rate
$Y_T$	Lateral force induced by towrope
$Y_W$	Lateral force due to wind



## Greek

$\alpha_R$	Effective inflow velocity to rudder
$\beta$	Drift angle
$\gamma$	Flow straightening effect coefficient
$\delta$	Rudder angle
$\eta$	$D / H_R$
$\lambda$	Aspect ratio of rudder ( $\lambda = H_R / C$ )
$\rho$	Density of sea water
$\rho_A$	Density of air
$\psi$	Heading angle
$\psi_A$	Angle of relative wind off bow
$\psi_w$	Angle of absolute wind direction

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1.

가 [1]. IMO( )  
가 Benford [2], Inoue [3], Kijima [4] 가  
[4].  
(bulk carrier) (passenger liner)  
가  
가

2.

가

- (1)
- (2)
- (3)

2.1

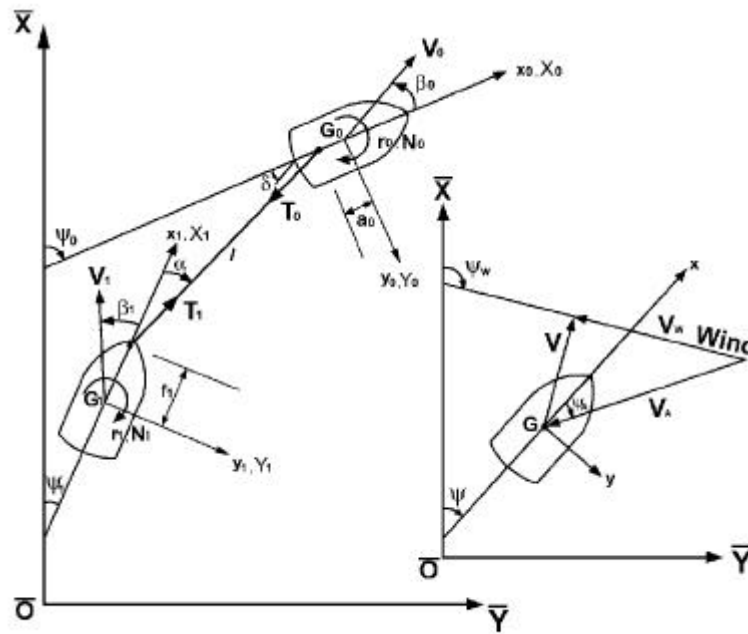


Fig. 1 Coordinate systems

Fig. 1

G - xy  
[5], [6].

$\bar{O} - \bar{X} \bar{Y}$

Fig. 1

$$(m_i + m_{xi}) \dot{u}_i - (m_i + m_{yi}) v_i r_i = X_i$$

$$(m_i + m_{yi}) \dot{v}_i + (m_i + m_{xi}) u_i r_i = Y_i \quad (1)$$

$$(I_{zi} + J_{zi}) \dot{r}_i = N_i$$

$i$  ,  $i = 0$  ,  $i = 1$   
 $m$  ,  $m_x, m_y$   $x, y$  가 ,  $I_z$   $J_z$   
 $z$  가 ,  $u, v$   $x, y$  ,  $r$   
 $X, Y, N$   $x, y$   $z$   
 $V$  ,  $V_A$  ,  $V_w$   
 $\phi_w$  ,  $\phi_A$  ,  $\beta, r$

$$(1) \quad u, v \quad (\quad) \beta$$

$$(m_i' + m_{xi}') \left(\frac{L_i}{V_i}\right) \left(\frac{\dot{V}_i}{V_i} \cos \beta_i - \dot{\beta}_i \sin \beta_i\right) + (m_i' + m_{yi}') r_i' \sin \beta_i = X_i'$$

$$- (m_i' + m_{yi}') \left(\frac{L_i}{V_i}\right) \left(\frac{\dot{V}_i}{V_i} \sin \beta_i + \dot{\beta}_i \cos \beta_i\right) + (m_i' + m_{xi}') r_i' \cos \beta_i = Y_i' \quad (2)$$

$$(I_{zi}' + J_{zi}') \left(\frac{L_i}{V_i}\right) \left(\frac{\dot{V}_i}{V_i} r_i' + \dot{r}_i'\right) = N_i'$$

$V$  , .

$$m_i', m_{xi}', m_{yi}' = m_i, m_{xi}, m_{yi} / \left(\frac{1}{2} \rho L_i^2 d_i\right)$$

$$I_{zi}' , J_{zi}' = I_{zi} , J_{zi} / \left( \frac{1}{2} \rho L_i^4 d_i \right)$$

$$X_{i}' , Y_{i}' = X_i , Y_i / \left( \frac{1}{2} \rho L_i d_i V_i^2 \right) \quad (3)$$

$$N_{i}' = N_i / \frac{1}{2} \rho L_i^2 d_i V_i^2$$

$$r_{i}' = r_i (L_i / V_i)$$

$$L , d \quad , \quad \rho \quad .$$

$$(2) \quad .$$

$$X_{i}' = X_{Pi}' + X_{Hi}' + X_{Ri}' + X_{Ti}' + X_{Wi}'$$

$$Y_{i}' = Y_{Hi}' + Y_{Ri}' + Y_{Ti}' + Y_{Wi}' \quad (4)$$

$$N_{i}' = N_{Hi}' + N_{Ri}' + N_{Ti}' + N_{Wi}'$$

$$P , H , R , T , W \quad i \quad , \quad , \quad ,$$

$$. \quad , \quad X_{Pi}$$

$$, \quad G_0 , G_1 \quad ( \overline{X}_0 , \overline{Y}_0 ) , ( \overline{X}_1 , \overline{Y}_1 )$$

$$\overline{X}_1 = \overline{X}_0 - \{ a_0 \cos \phi_0 + l \cos (\phi_1 + \alpha) + f_1 \cos \phi_1 \} \quad (5)$$

$$\overline{Y}_1 = \overline{Y}_0 - \{ a_0 \sin \phi_0 + l \sin (\phi_1 + \alpha) + f_1 \sin \phi_1 \}$$

## 2.2

[7].

### 2.2.1

$X_{p0}$  가  
가

$$X_{p0} = (R_0 + R_1) - (X_{w0s} + X_{w1s}) \quad (6)$$

$R_0, R_1$  가  
Schoenherr  $X_{w0s}, X_{w1s}$  ,  
x

### 2.2.2

$$X_H' = -R'(1 + 13\beta^2)$$

$$Y_H' = Y_\beta' \beta + Y_r' r' \quad (7)$$

$$N_H' = N_\beta' \beta + N_r' r'$$

, 0, 1  $Y_H, N_H$   
Inoue [8]

$$Y_\beta' = \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \pi \Lambda + 1.4 c_B (B / L) \right\} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{3} \tau / dm \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Y_r' &= \frac{1}{4} \pi \Lambda (1 + 0.8 \tau / dm) \\
N_{\beta}' &= \Lambda (1 - \frac{0.27}{l_{\beta}} \tau / dm) \\
N_r' &= - (0.54 \Lambda - \Lambda^2) (1 + 0.3 \tau / dm)
\end{aligned} \tag{8}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
, \Lambda &= 2d / L , \quad \tau = da - df , \quad dm = (da + df) / 2 \\
l_{\beta} &= \Lambda / (\frac{1}{2} \pi \Lambda + 1.4 c_B B / L)
\end{aligned}$$

$$, X_H' \quad (1 + 13\beta^2) \quad \text{가} \quad .$$

### 2.2.3

$$\begin{aligned}
X_R' &= - F_N' \sin \delta \\
Y_R' &= - (1 + a_H) F_N' \cos \delta \\
N_R' &= \frac{1}{2} (1 + a_H) F_N' \cos \delta
\end{aligned} \tag{9}$$

$$F_N \quad , \quad \delta \quad . \quad F_N' , a_H$$

$$\begin{aligned}
F_N' &= \frac{6.13 \Lambda}{(\Lambda + 2.25)} \left( \frac{A_R}{Ld} \right) (1 - w)^2 \{ 1 + g(s) \} \sin \alpha_R \\
a_H &= 0.63 C_B - 0.15 \\
g(s) &= 0.6 \eta (2 - 1.4s) s / (1 - s)^2 \\
\eta &= D / H_R \\
s &= 1 - V(1 - w) / nP
\end{aligned} \tag{10}$$



$$w = 0.6329 - 1.552 C_B + 1.5034 C_B^2$$

$$n = 1.744 \left( \frac{V}{D} \right) \left\{ \frac{C_{T0} S_{A0} + C_{T1} S_{A1}}{D^2} \right\}^{1/3}$$

$$\alpha_R = \delta - \gamma(\beta + r')$$

,  $n = 0$ ,  $\delta = 0$  .  $C_B$  ,  $D$  ,  $P$   
,  $\lambda$  ,  $H_R$  ( ),  $A_R$  ,  $C_T$   $S_A$   
.  $\gamma$  ( $\gamma \approx 0.45$ ) .  $w$   
Taylor [9] .  $n$   
( $\eta = EHP/DHP$ )  $\eta = 0.6$  ,  $K_Q \approx 0.025$  가 .  
 $\phi_0$  ( ) ,  $r_0'$  ( )  
 $\delta_0$

$$\delta_0 = -K_1 \phi_0 - K_2 r_0' \quad (11)$$

$K_1, K_2$  , Koyama [9]  $K_1 = 1.0$  ,  
 $K_2 = 0.05$  가 .

## 2.2.4

Fig. 1 ( "0" ),  $V_{A0}$  ,  $\phi_{A0}$

$$V_{A0} = \sqrt{V_w^2 + V_0^2 - 2V_w V_0 \cos \{ \pi - (\beta_0 + \phi_w - \phi_0) \}}$$

$$\phi_{A0} = \tan^{-1} \left\{ \frac{-\sin \beta_0 + (V_w / V_0) \sin (\phi_w - \phi_0)}{\cos \beta_0 + (V_w / V_0) \cos (\phi_w - \phi_0)} \right\} \quad (12)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
X_{w0}' &= - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{T0} / L_0 d_0) \cdot C_{X0} \cdot (V_{A0} / V_0)^2 \\
Y_{w0}' &= - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) \cdot C_{Y0} \cdot (V_{A0} / V_0)^2 \\
N_{w0}' &= - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) \cdot C_{N0} \cdot (V_{A0} / V_0)^2
\end{aligned} \tag{13}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\rho_A & \quad , \quad A_{T0}, A_{L0} \\
C_{X0}, C_{Y0}, C_{N0} & \quad \phi_{A0} \quad \text{Isherwood} \quad [10] \\
& \quad (12), (13) \quad \text{"0"} \quad \text{"1"}
\end{aligned}$$

### 2.2.5

$$\begin{aligned}
& T_{0S} \\
& R_1 \\
& X_{w1S}
\end{aligned}$$

$$T_{0S} = R_1 - X_{w1S}$$

$$, X_{w1S} = - \frac{1}{2} \rho_A V_{A1S}^2 A_{T1} \cdot C_{X1}(\phi_{A1S})$$

$$V_{A1S}^2 = V_1^2 \{ 1 + (V_w / V_1)^2 + 2 (V_w / V_1) \cos \phi_w \}$$

$$\phi_{A1S} = \tan^{-1} \left[ \frac{(V_w / V_1) \sin \phi_w}{1 + (V_w / V_1) \cos \phi_w} \right]$$

$$( \quad ) \quad T_0$$

$$T_0 = T_{0S} \{ 1 + 13 (\beta_1 + \alpha_1)^2 \} \tag{14}$$

$$\beta_1 \quad , \quad \alpha_1$$

$$X_{T_0} = - T_0 \cos (\phi_0 - \phi_1 - \alpha)$$

$$Y_{T_0} = T_0 \sin (\phi_0 - \phi_1 - \alpha) \quad (15)$$

$$N_{T_0} = - T_0 a_0 \sin (\phi_0 - \phi_1 - \alpha)$$

$$X_{T_1} = T_1 \cos \alpha$$

$$Y_{T_1} = T_1 \sin \alpha \quad (16)$$

$$N_{T_1} = T_1 f_1 \sin \alpha \quad , \quad T_1 = T_0$$

$$a_0' = a_0 / L_0 \quad a_0$$

### 3

$\theta_0, \beta_0, \theta_1, \beta_1, \alpha$  가 , ,  $r' = r_i(L_i/V_i)$   
 $V_0 = V_1 = V$  가 , (2), (4) 2.2

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (m_0' + m_{y_0}') (L_0/V) \ddot{\beta}_0 + (m_0' + m_{x_0}') (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 \\
& = Y_{\beta_0}' \beta_0 + Y_{r_0}' (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 + C_{F_0} [K_1 \phi_0 + K_2 (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 \\
& \quad + \gamma_0 \{ \beta_0 + (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 \}] + Y_{w_0}' + T_0' (\phi_0 - \phi_1 - \alpha) \\
& (I_{z_0}' + J_{z_0}') (L_0/V)^2 \ddot{\phi}_0 \\
& = N_{\beta_0}' \beta_0 + N_{r_0}' (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 - \frac{1}{2} C_{F_0} [K_1 \phi_0 + K_2 (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 \\
& \quad + \gamma_0 \{ \beta_0 + (L_0/V) \dot{\phi}_0 \}] + N_{w_0}' - T_0' a_0' (\phi_0 - \phi_1 - \alpha) \\
& - (m_1' + m_{y_1}') (L_1/V) \ddot{\beta}_1 + (m_1' + m_{x_1}') (L_1/V) \dot{\phi}_1 \\
& = Y_{\beta_1}' \beta_1 + Y_{r_1}' (L_1/V) \dot{\phi}_1 + C_{F_1} \gamma_1 \{ \beta_1 + (L_1/V) \dot{\phi}_1 \} \\
& \quad + Y_{w_1}' + T_1' \alpha \\
& (I_{z_1}' + J_{z_1}') (L_1/V)^2 \ddot{\phi}_1 \\
& = N_{\beta_1}' \beta_1 + N_{r_1}' (L_1/V) \dot{\phi}_1 - \frac{1}{2} C_{F_1} \gamma_1 \{ \beta_1 + (L_1/V) \dot{\phi}_1 \} \\
& \quad + N_{w_1}' + T_1' f_1' \alpha
\end{aligned} \tag{17}$$

,  $a_0' = a_0/L_0$  ,  $f_1' = f_1/L_1$

$$C_{F0} = (1 + a_{H0}) \left\{ \frac{6.13\lambda_0}{\lambda_0 + 2.25} \right\} \left( \frac{A_{R0}}{L_0 d_0} \right) \\ \times (1 - w_0)^2 \cdot \left\{ 1 + \frac{0.6\eta_0(2 - 1.4s)s}{(1 - s)^2} \right\}$$

$$C_{F1} = (1 + a_{H1}) \left\{ \frac{6.13\lambda_1}{\lambda_1 + 2.25} \right\} \left( \frac{A_{R1}}{L_1 d_1} \right) \cdot (1 - w_1)^2$$

$$\lambda_0, \lambda_1, \dots, A_{R0}, A_{R1}, \dots, w_0, w_1$$

$$(5) \quad , \quad .$$

$$\beta_1 = -\phi_0 + \beta_0 + \phi_1 + a_0'(L_0/V)\dot{\phi}_0 + l'(L_1/V)(\dot{\phi}_1 + \dot{\alpha}) \\ + f_1'(L_1/V)\dot{\phi}_1, \quad l' = l/L_1 \quad (18)$$

$$(18) \quad (17) \quad . \quad , \quad \dot{\phi}_0 = \phi_1, \quad \dot{\phi}_1 = \phi_2, \quad \dot{\alpha} = \phi_3$$

$$A_0 \dot{\phi}_1 = A_1 \phi_1 + A_4 \beta_0 + A_5 \phi_0 + A_6 \phi_1 + A_7 \alpha + A_8$$

$$B_0 \dot{\phi}_2 = B_1 \phi_1 + B_2 \phi_2 + B_3 \phi_3 + B_4 \beta_0 + B_5 \phi_0 + B_6 \phi_1 \\ + B_7 \alpha + B_8$$

(19)

$$C_0 \dot{\phi}_3 = C_1 \phi_1 + C_2 \phi_2 + C_3 \phi_3 + C_4 \beta_0 + C_5 \phi_0 + C_6 \phi_1 \\ + C_7 \alpha + C_8 + C_9 \dot{\phi}_1 + C_{10} \dot{\phi}_2 + C_{11} \dot{\beta}_0$$

$$D_0 \dot{\beta}_0 = D_1 \phi_1 + D_4 \beta_0 + D_5 \phi_0 + D_6 \phi_1 + D_7 \alpha + D_8$$

$$A_0, A_1, \dots, B_0, B_1, \dots, C_0, C_1, \dots, D_0, D_1, \dots$$

$$A_0 = (I_{z_0}' + J_{z_0}') (L_0 / V)^2$$

$$A_1 = N_{r_0}' (L_0 / V) - \frac{1}{2} C_{F0} K_2 (L_0 / V) - \frac{1}{2} C_{F0} \gamma_0 (L_0 / V)$$

$$A_4 = N_{\beta_0}' - \frac{1}{2} C_{F0} \gamma_0 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L_0} / L_0 d_0) C_{N_0} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$A_5 = - 0.5 C_{F0} K_1 \\ - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L_0} / L_0 d_0) C_{N_0} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w - T_0' a_0'$$

$$A_6 = T_0' a_0'$$

$$A_7 = T_0' a_0'$$

$$A_8 = - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L_0} / L_0 d_0) C_{N_0} \\ \times \{ 1 + (V_w / V)^2 + (2 V_w / V) \cos \phi_w \}$$

$$B_0 = (I_{z_1}' + J_{z_1}') (L_1 / V)^2$$

$$B_1 = a_0' (L_0 / V) \{ N_{\beta_1}' - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L_1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N_1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \}$$

$$B_2 = (L_1 / V) [ N_{r_1}' - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 + (l_1' + f_1') \{ N_{\beta_1}' \\ - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L_1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N_1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \} ]$$

$$B_3 = l' (L_1 / V) \{ N_{\beta_1}' - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L_1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N_1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \}$$

$$B_4 = N_{\beta 1}' - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$B_5 = - N_{\beta 1}' + 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$B_6 = N_{\beta 1}' - 0.5 C_{F1} \gamma_1$$

$$B_7 = T_1' f_1'$$

$$B_8 = - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{N1} \\ \times \{ 1 + (V_w / V)^2 + 2 (V_w / V) \cos \phi_w \}$$

$$C_0 = - (m_1' + m_{y1}') (L_1 / V)^2 l'$$

$$C_1 = - (m_1' + m_{y1}') (L_1 / V)^2 \\ + (Y_{\beta 1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1) a_0' (L_0 / V) + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) \\ \times C_{Y1} \{ 2 (V_w / V) a_0' (L_0 / V) \sin \phi_w \}$$

$$C_2 = (L_1 / V) [(m_1' + m_{y1}') - (m_1' + m_{x1}')] \\ + Y_{r1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1 + (l' + f_1') \{ Y_{\beta 1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{Y1} \{ 2 (V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \} \}$$

$$C_3 = l' (L_1 / V) \{ Y_{\beta 1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{Y1} \{ 2 (V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \} \}$$

$$C_4 = Y_{\beta 1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{Y1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$C_5 = - Y_{\beta 1}' - C_{F1} \gamma_1 \\ - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{Y1} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$C_6 = Y_{\beta 1}' + C_{F1} \gamma_1$$

$$C_7 = T_1'$$

$$C_8 = - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L1} / L_1 d_1) C_{Y1} \\ \times \{ 1 + (V_w / V)^2 + 2 (V_w / V) \cos \phi_w \}$$

$$C_9 = - (m_1' + m_{y1}') (L_0 L_1 / V^2) a_0'$$

$$C_{10} = (m_1' + m_{y1}') (L_1 / V)^2 (l' + f_1')$$

$$C_{11} = - (m_1' + m_{y1}') (L_1 / V)$$

$$D_0 = - (L_0 / V) (m_0' + m_{y0}')$$

$$D_1 = (L_0 / V) \{ - (m_0' + m_{x0}') + Y_{r0}' \\ + C_{F0} K_2 + \gamma_0 C_{F0} \}$$

$$D_4 = Y_{\beta 0}' + \gamma_0 C_{F0} \\ + (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) C_{Y0} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w$$

$$D_5 = C_{F0} K_1 - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) C_{Y0} (2 V_w / V) \sin \phi_w \\ + T_0'$$

$$D_6 = - T_0'$$



$$D_7 = - T_0'$$

$$D_8 = - (\rho_A / \rho) (A_{L0} / L_0 d_0) C_{Y0} \times \{ 1 + (V_w / V)^2 + (2 V_w / V) \cos \phi_w \} \quad (20)$$

$$\dots, \Delta \alpha \quad \phi_1, \phi_2, \dots, \alpha \text{가} \quad (\dots) \quad \Delta \phi_1, \Delta \phi_2, \dots \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad (19)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \phi_1) = a_1 \Delta \phi_1 + a_4 \Delta \beta_0 + a_5 \Delta \phi_0 + a_6 \Delta \phi_1 + a_7 \Delta \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \phi_2) = b_1 \Delta \phi_1 + b_2 \Delta \phi_2 + b_3 \Delta \phi_3 + b_4 \Delta \beta_0 + b_5 \Delta \phi_0 + b_6 \Delta \phi_1 + b_7 \Delta \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \phi_3) = c_1 \Delta \phi_1 + c_2 \Delta \phi_2 + c_3 \Delta \phi_3 + c_4 \Delta \beta_0 + c_5 \Delta \phi_0 + c_6 \Delta \phi_1 + c_7 \Delta \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \beta_0) = d_1 \Delta \phi_1 + d_4 \Delta \beta_0 + d_5 \Delta \phi_0 + d_6 \Delta \phi_1 + d_7 \Delta \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \phi_0) = \Delta \phi_1, \quad \frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \phi_1) = \Delta \phi_2, \quad \frac{d}{dt}(\Delta \alpha) = \Delta \phi_3 \quad (21)$$

$$a_1, \dots, a_7, b_1, \dots, b_7, c_1, \dots, c_7, d_1, \dots, d_7$$

$$a_i = A_i / A_0, b_i = B_i / B_0, d_i = D_i / D_0 \quad (i = 1 \sim 7)$$

$$c_1 = C_1 / C_0 + a_1 C_9 / C_0 + b_1 C_{10} / C_0 + d_1 C_{11} / C_0$$



4.

2

Table 1

Fig. 2, 3, 4

(bollard pull) 35

(bulk carrier)

(passenger liner)

WMO code 1100 Table 2

Fig. 5, 6, 7

Isherwood

Table 3

9(a) (i)

$f_1' = 0.5$

가 Fig. 8(a) (i)

3knots

Beaufort

Fig.

$a_0' = 0.1,$

Fig. 8 Fig. 9

$\phi_w$

$l'$

가

가

Beaufort No. 1

$\phi_w$

가

가 가  
 가 가  
 (Beaufort No. 7 )

(bare hull)  
 (rudder)  
 (Stability lever)  $l_d$

[ 12 ] .

$$l_d = \frac{N_{r'HR}}{Y_{r'HR} - (m' + m_x')} - \frac{N_{\beta'HR}}{Y_{\beta'HR}} \quad (25)$$

$$\begin{aligned} Y_{\beta'HR} &= Y_{\beta'} + C_F \gamma \\ Y_{r'HR} &= Y_{r'} + C_F \gamma \end{aligned} \quad (26)$$

$$\begin{aligned} N_{\beta'HR} &= N_{\beta'} - \frac{1}{2} C_F \gamma \\ N_{r'HR} &= N_{r'} - \frac{1}{2} C_F \gamma \end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma = C_F \quad (9) \quad (16) \quad (25), (26)$$

Table 3  $l_d$  0.5  
 Fig. 8, 9  
 가

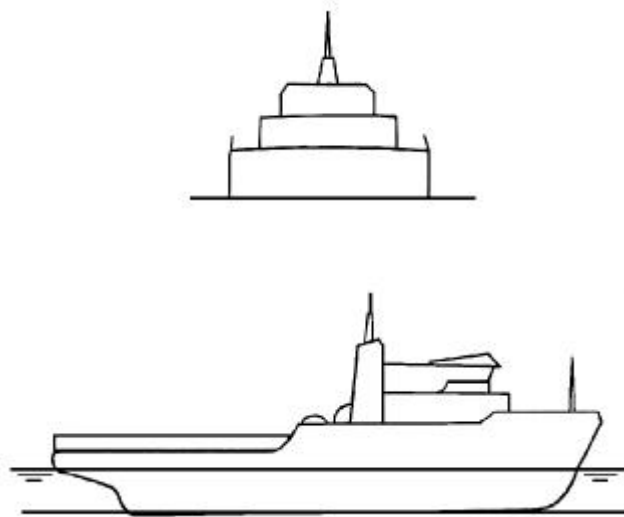


Fig. 2 Projected plans of tug boat

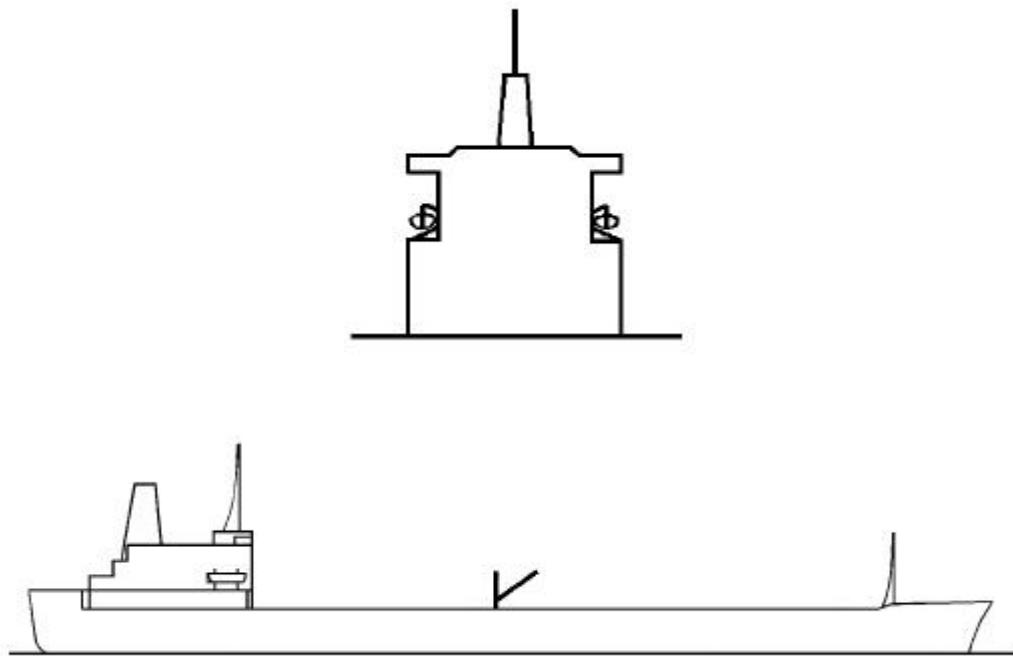


Fig. 3 Projected plans of bulk carrier

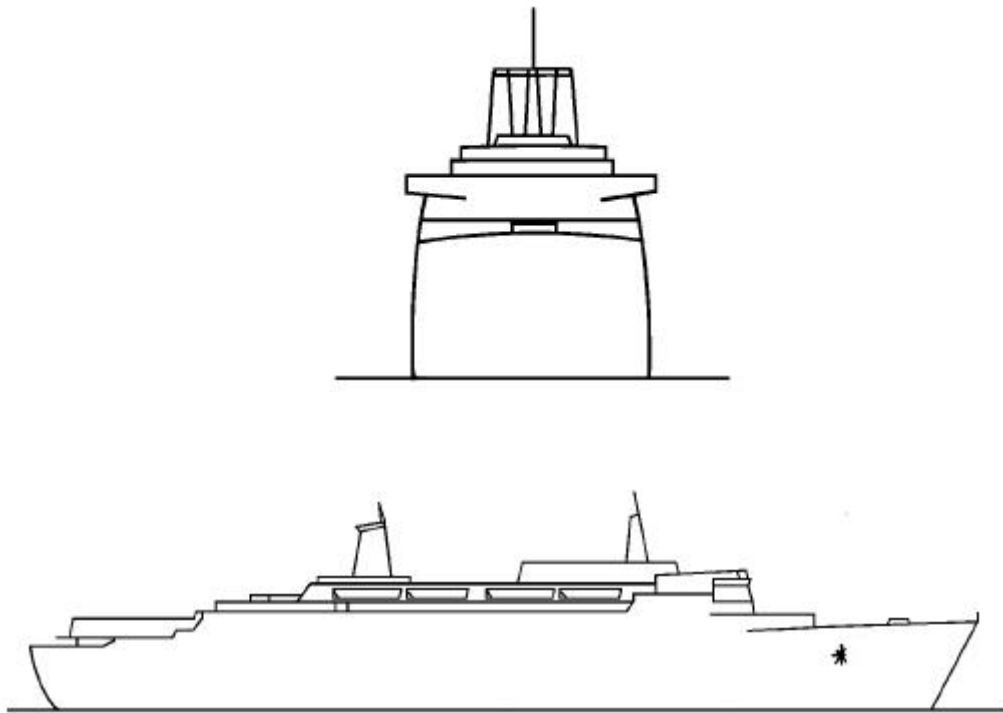
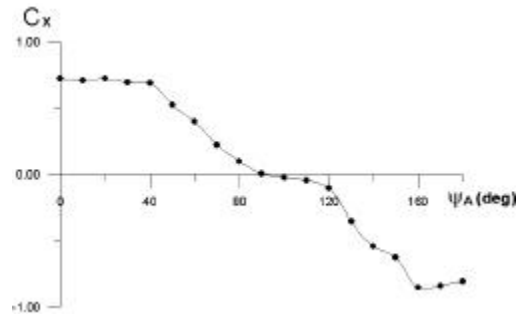


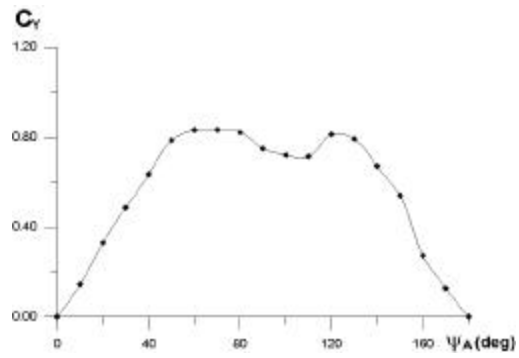
Fig. 4 Projected plans of passenger liner

Table 1 Principal dimensions of tow and towed vessels

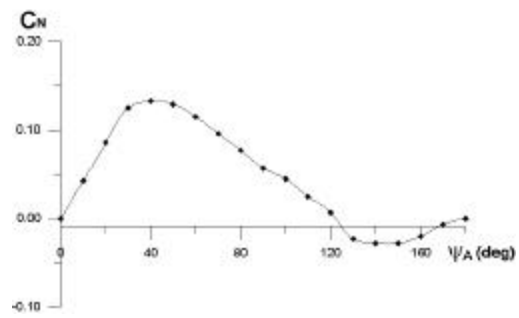
Items	Tug boat	Bulk carrier	Passenger liner
Hull			
Length overall $L_{OA}$	30.3	175.0	133.5
Length bet. perpen. $L$ (m)	26.0	167.0	118
Breath $B$ (m)	8.3	22.6	19.9
Mean draft $d$ (m)	2.6	8.0	5.0
fore $df$ (m)		7.50	5.0
aft $da$ (m)		8.50	5.0
Block coefficient $C_B$	0.6	0.76	0.55
Rudder			
Area ratio $A_R / L d$	0.020 (1/49.7)	0.0154 (1/64.85)	0.0296 (1/33.75)
Aspect ratio $\lambda$	1.4	1.57	1.5
Propeller			
Diameter $D$ (m)	1.10	4.60	3.54
Pitch ratio $P/D$ ( $m^2$ )	0.86	0.77	0.93



(a) Fore and aft wind force coefficient



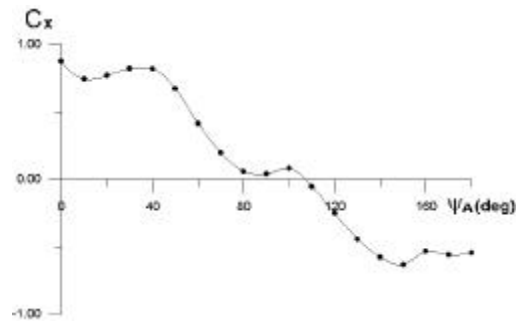
(b) Lateral wind force coefficient



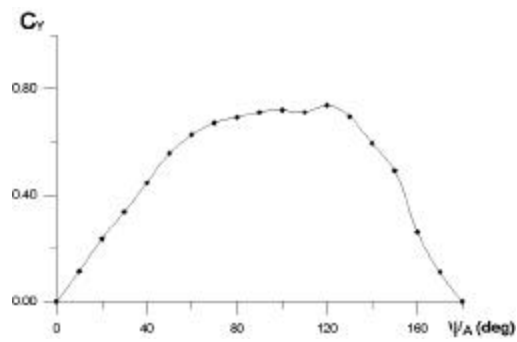
(c) Yawing wind moment coefficient

Fig. 5 Wind force and moment coefficients estimated by Isherwood's empirical equations(tug boat)

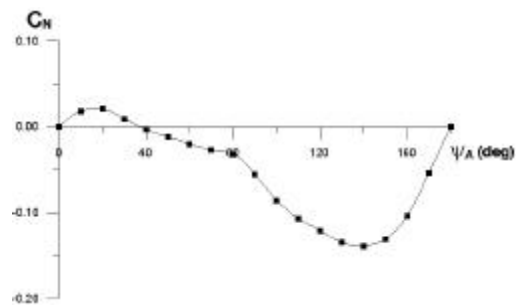




(a) Fore and aft wind force coefficient

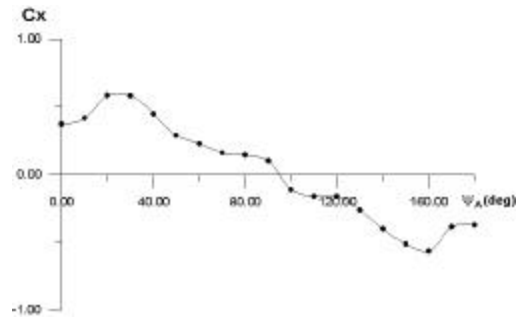


(b) Lateral wind force coefficient

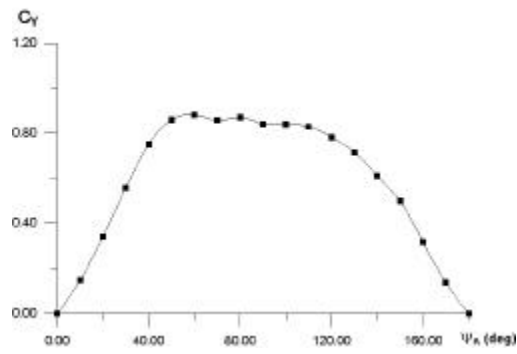


(c) Yawing wind moment coefficient

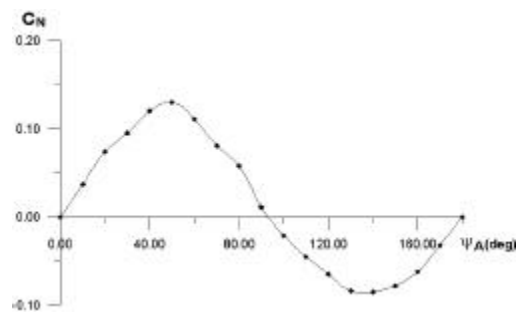
Fig. 6 Wind force and moment coefficients estimated by Isherwood's empirical equations (bulk carrier)



(a) Fore and aft wind force coefficient



(b) Lateral wind force coefficient



(c) Yawing wind moment coefficient

Fig. 7 Wind force and moment coefficients estimated by Isherwood's empirical equations (passenger liner)

Table 2. WMO code 1100

Beaufort	$U_T$ ( m/ sec )
1	0.95
2	2.50
3	4.45
4	6.75
5	9.40
6	12.35
7	15.55
8	19.00
9	22.65
10	26.50
11	30.60
12	34.85

Table 3 Inherent course stability lever of towed vessels

	Bulk carrier	Passenger liner
Course stability lever	0.165	-0.017

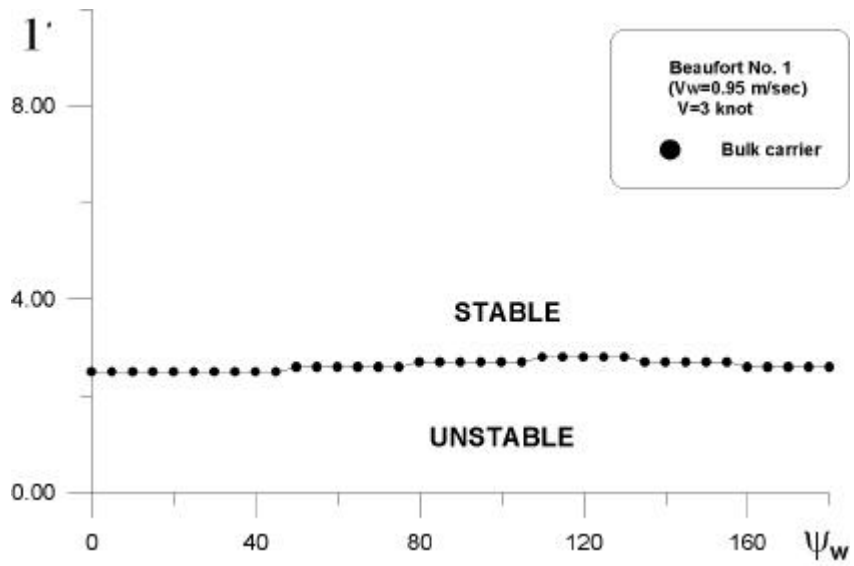


Fig. 8(a) Course stability of towed vessel(bulk carrier) as function of towrope length and wind direction

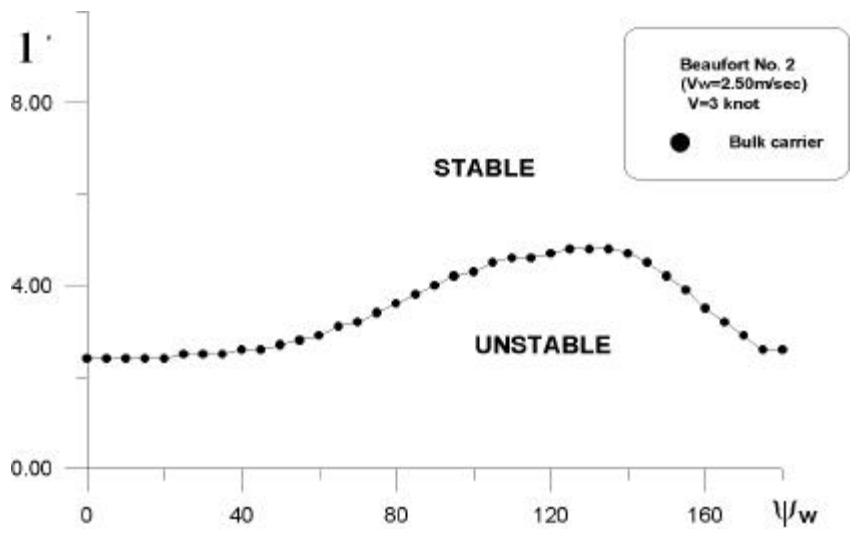


Fig. 8(b) continued

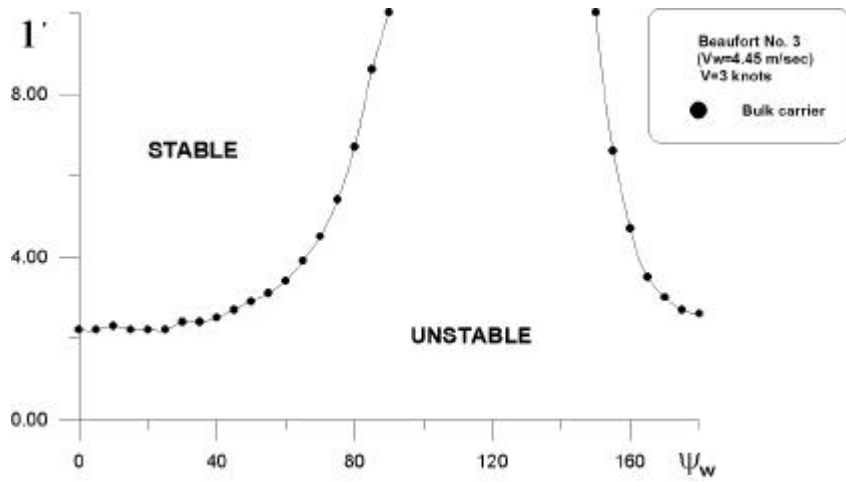


Fig. 8(c) continued

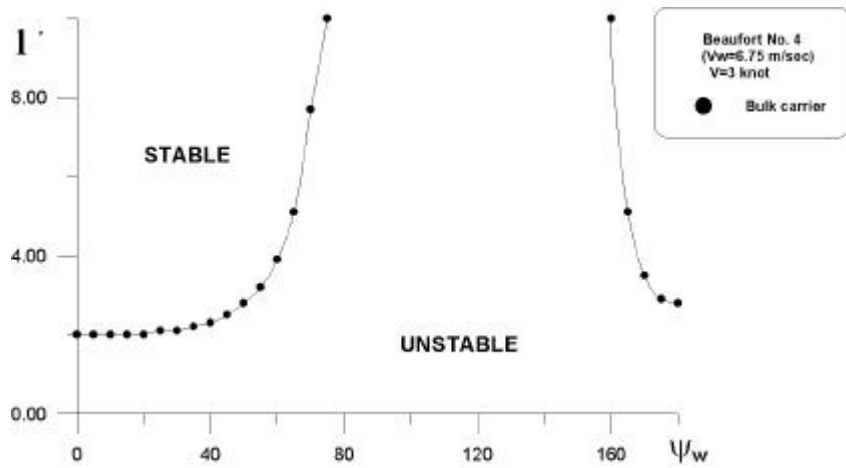


Fig. 8(d) continued

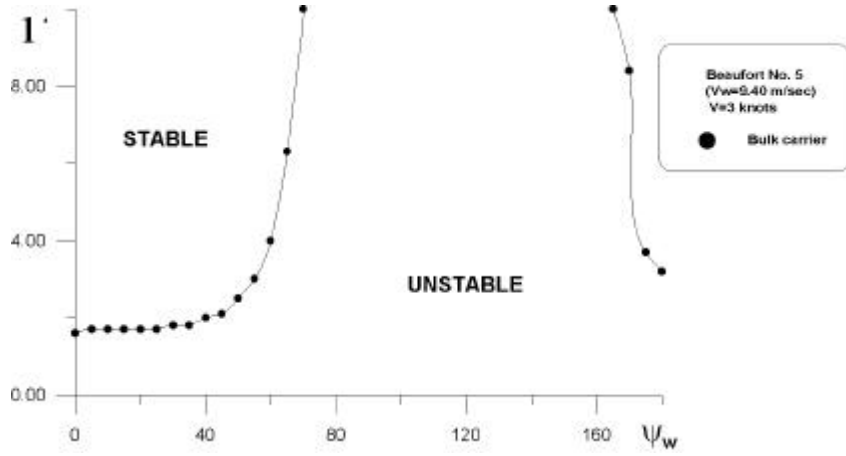


Fig. 8(e) continued

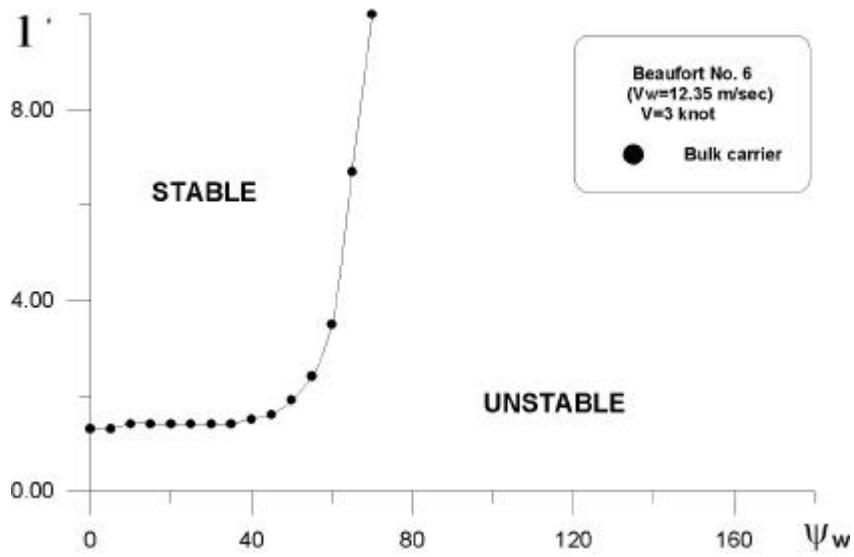


Fig. 8(f) continued

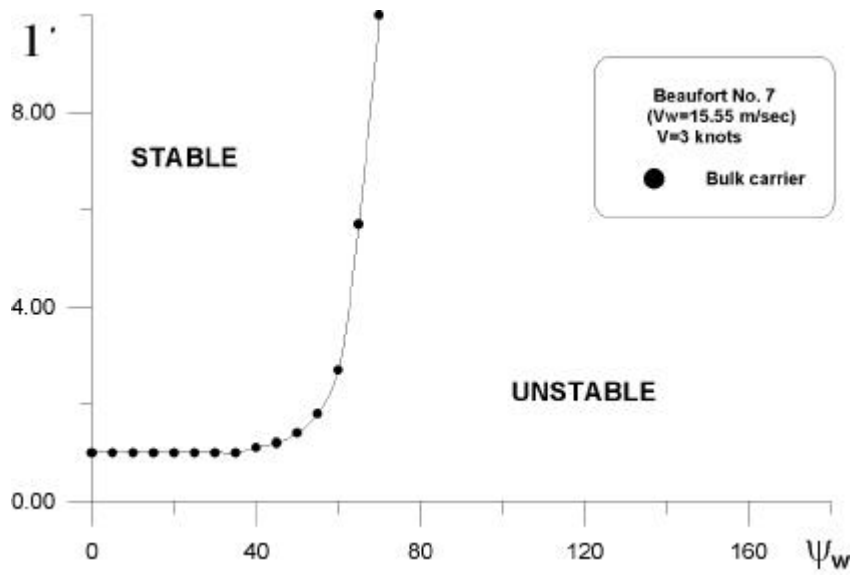


Fig. 8(g) continued

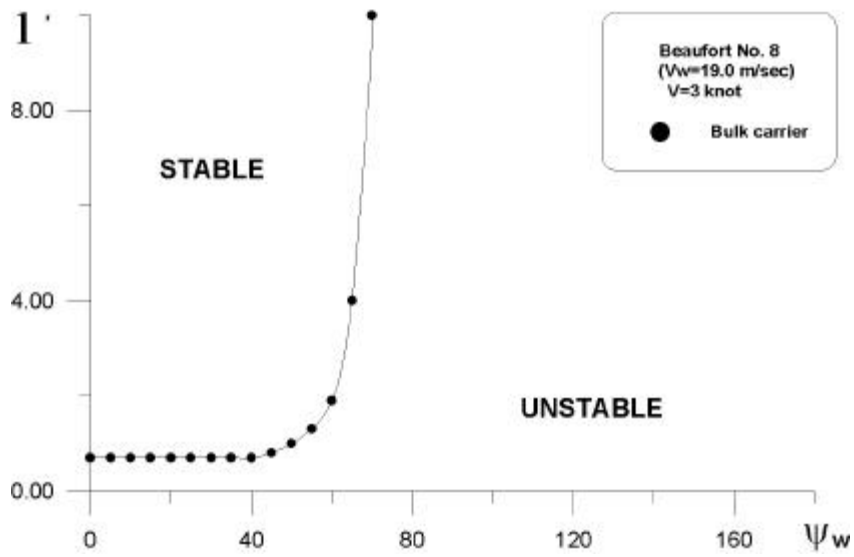


Fig. 8(h) continued

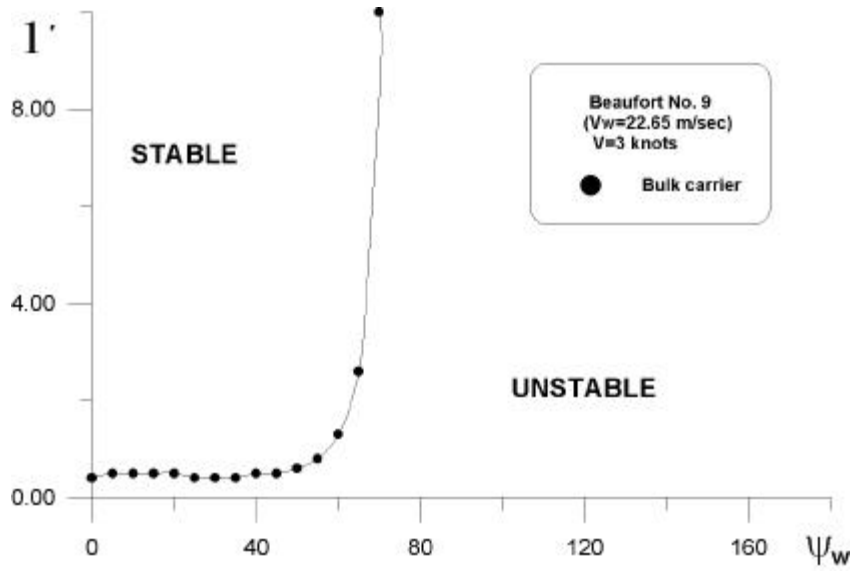


Fig. 8(i) continued



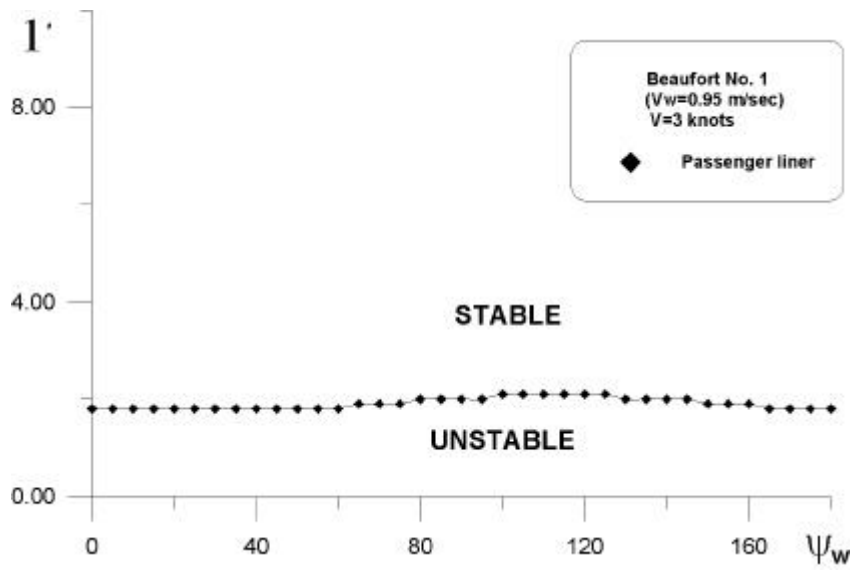


Fig. 9(a) Course stability of towed vessel(passenger liner) as function of towrope and wind direction

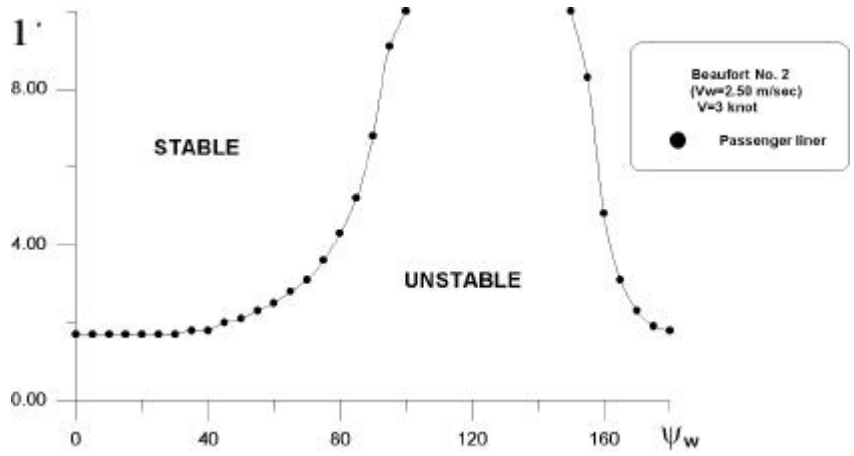


Fig. 9(b) continued

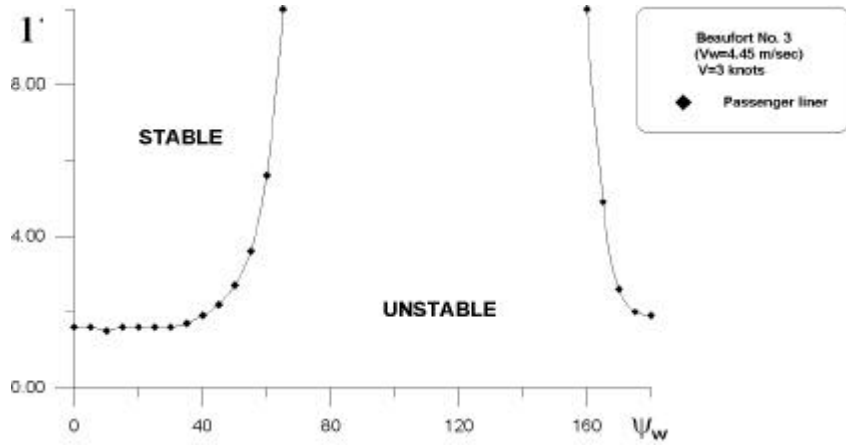


Fig. 9(c) continued

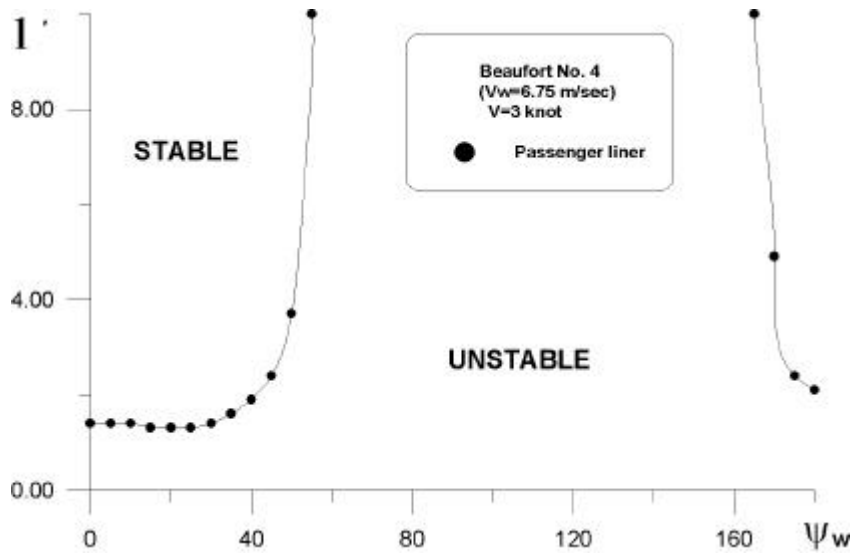


Fig. 9(d) continued

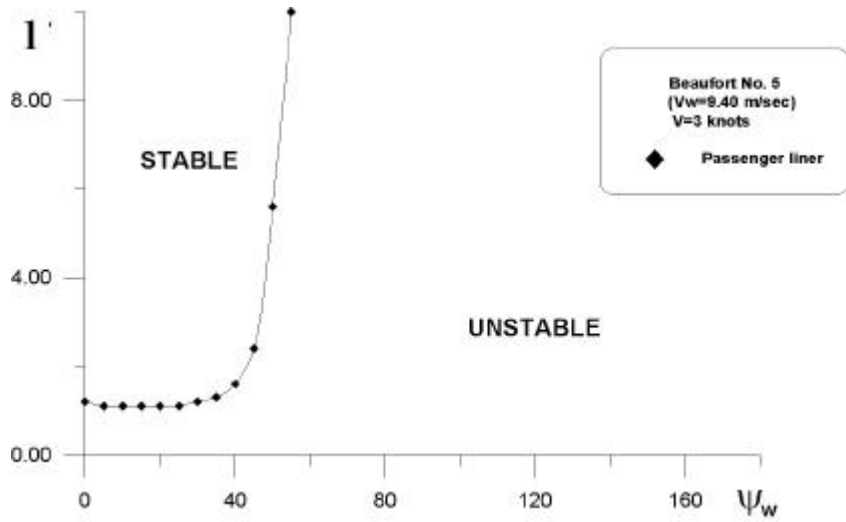


Fig. 9(e) continued

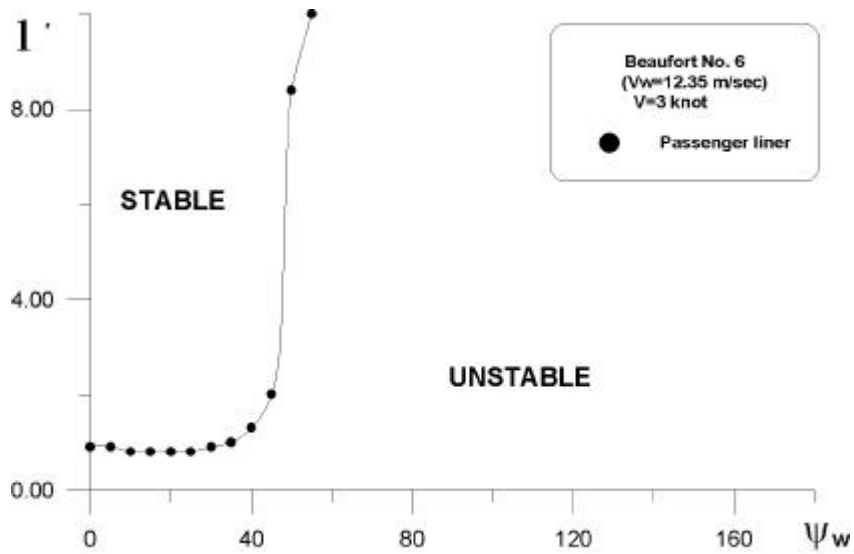


Fig. 9(f) continued

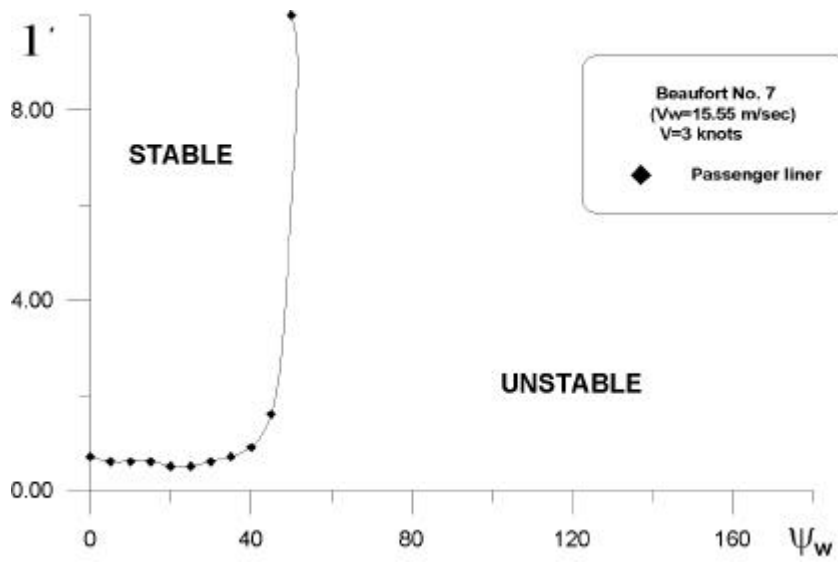


Fig. 9(g) continued

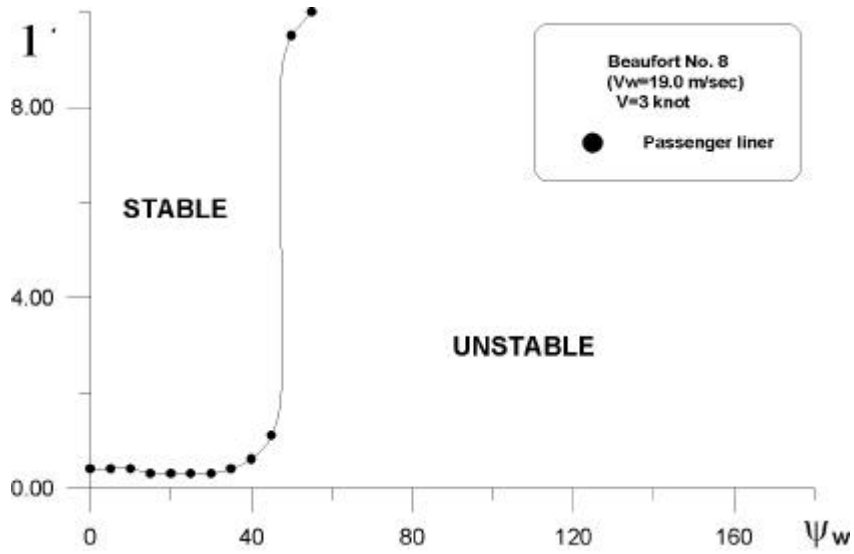


Fig. 9(h) continued

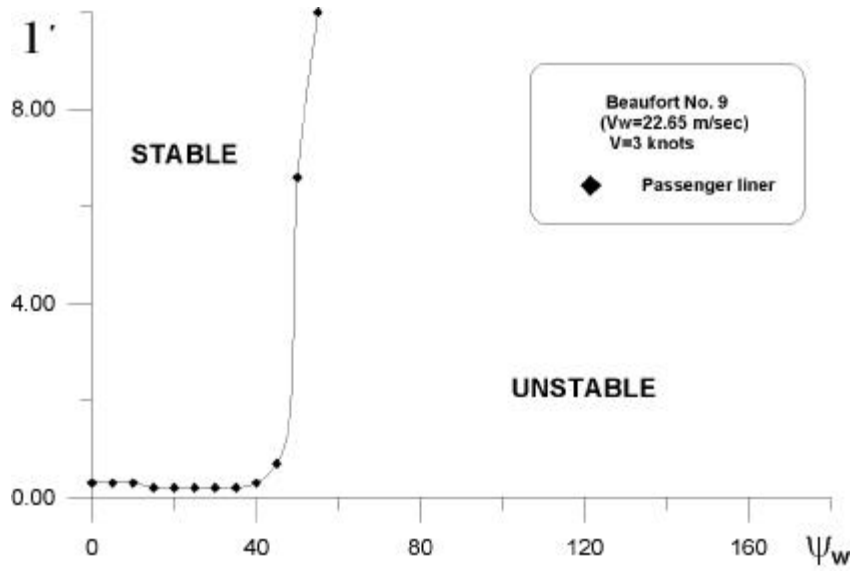


Fig. 9(i) continued

4.

35 ton

Tug boat

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1)

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